# Cognitive Self Defense: Tools and Applications

Patrick J. Dubois, PhD



### Review

#### Humans are virtualized animals

- Agency via technology
- Communion via culture
  - Language creates virtual reality
  - "Culture is not your friend" Terrence McKenna
- Modern manipulation (e.g. Century of Self)
  - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The Century of the Self
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DnPmgoR1Mo4
  - "the people aren't in charge, peoples' desires are in charge"

### All communication is manipulation!

### Review

### Defense by discipline / rigorous examination

- Subjective
  - Exploration: meditation, reflection
  - Testing: self-discipline practices
- Objective
  - Exploration: data gathering, measurement
  - Testing: falsifiable hypotheses, peer-review



Not that simple: easier said than done!

Wise is as wise does

#### Behavior mechanism

Perception → Motivation → Action

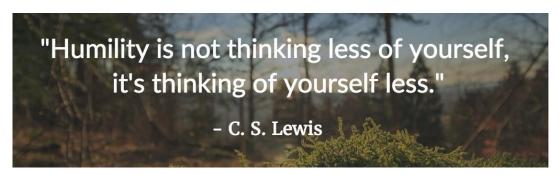


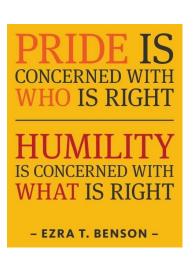
#### Wisdom attitudes

- Humility, Equanimity, Curiosity
- Self ownership

### Humility in perception

- Awareness of limitation
- Gradient of certainty; margin of error
- Inevitability of ignorance, incompetence
  - Don't believe everything you think!
- Value of innocence
- Beginner's mind





# Limitations of Knowledge

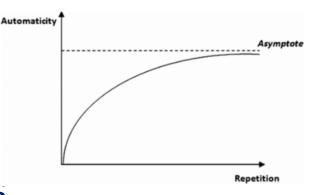
"All models are wrong, but some are useful"

– George Box

Knowledge is asymptotic to reality

- Heisenberg uncertainty principle
- Gödel's incompleteness theorems

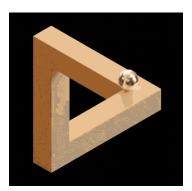
Honoring mystery (MESTery)



# Limitations of Knowledge

#### Illusions

- Perceptual (e.g. optical, auditory)
- Emotional (e.g. chatbots, advertising)



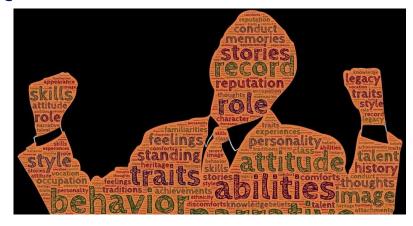
Cognitive (e.g. confirmation bias, dissonance)

- Do not trust absolutes
  - "safe", "effective"

### Equanimity in motivation

- Motivational balance
  - Approach: desire, hunger, love
  - Avoid: repulsion, disgust, fear
- Awareness of attachment
- Power & identity
  - Desire to be right
  - Fear of being wrong





#### Rationalization

- Rectifying self model
- Values: good | bad
- Attitude: compassion | hate
- Attention: curiosity | dismissal





# Practicing Equanimity

### Calmness under pressure

- Mental (e.g. meditation, concentration)
- Physical (e.g. yoga, exercise)
- Deprivation (e.g. fasting, isolation)

Delayed gratification

Comfort with discomfort

- Increases immunity to manipulation
- Be suspicious of convenience



### Curiosity in action

- Joy of magic, discovery
- Question
  - How do you/they know?
  - Identify assumptions, biases
  - Construct alternatives





# **Practicing Curiosity**

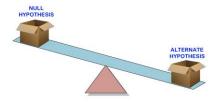
Focus on knowledge

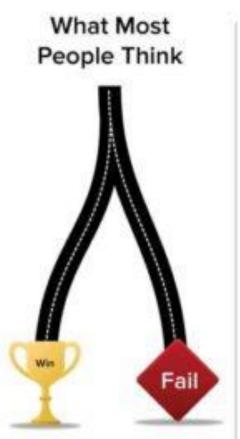
Not self

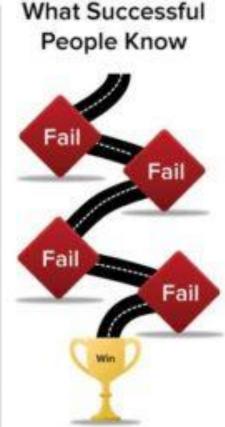
Learning by testing

Falsifiability

Either win or learn







#### Distinct validity!

Subjective	Objective
Internal	External
Intentional	Behavioral
Interpreted	Measured
Sensual	Empirical
Free	Constrained
Art	Math
Personal	Public

Extremes on spectrum of intersubjective consensual reality

# Objective Bias

### Objectivity is still biased!

- Measurement reductionism
- Selectivity
  - Cherry-picking
  - Confirmation bias
    - Curse of knowledge
  - Evidence-based decisions | decision-based evidence
  - Avoidance
    - "There is no scientific evidence for" what is ignored

Harmonious coexistence

Sanity: objective informs subjective

- Does not deny or overwhelm
- Cultural imbalance

Postmodern insanity: subjective overrides objective

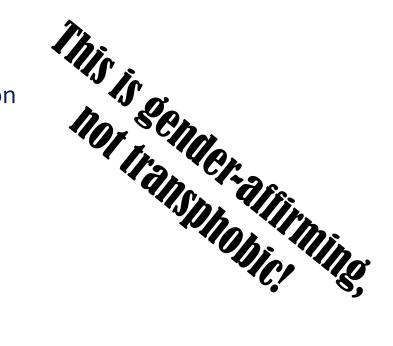
- Compelled speech
- Carpet the world vs putting on shoes



# Examples

#### The tragedy of transgenderism

- Sex as objective biology
  - Ovaries (eggs) | Testes (sperm)
- Gender as subjective social construction
  - Female ≠ Woman (feminine)
  - Male ≠ Man (masculine)
  - Separate dimensions of expression
- No need for "transgender"
- Confusion denies
  - Diversity within
  - Fluidity between
  - Multi-dimensionality
- Imposition of subjective on objective
  - Insane
  - Authoritarian
  - Oppressive



Authoritarians repel objectivity

- Evidence
- Reason, logic
- Consensus

Beware authoritarian imposition of subjectivity!

- Destruction of ideological commons
- Definition by fiat, not evidence or agreement
  - "pandemic", "case", "vaccine", "immunity", "woman"

#### Therapeutic use

- Grief
  - Subjective reality can persist without objective input
- Injury
  - Subjective can dissolve/transform without objective
- Ritual
  - Makes subjective objective; realizing imagination

## Summary

Practical Wisdom (fool-resistance)

- Perception
  - Humility
- Motivation
  - Equanimity
- Action
  - Curiosity

Cognitive sovereignty, autonomy, ownership

## Thank You!

